### FAQS ON VOICE DISORDERS

#### 1. What is a voice disorder?

Voice disorder occurs when a person's voice quality is affected or is inappropriate for his/her age or gender.

#### 2. What are the symptoms of a voice disorder?

- 1. Change of voice (Eg: harsh)
- 2. Increased breathiness while speaking
- 3. Breaks in voice while speaking
- 4. Loss of voice



5. Pain or fatigue while speaking



- 6. Strain when speaking
- 7. Voice not appropriate for gender

#### 3. What causes voice disorders?

A voice disorder may be caused by

1. Respiratory infections



2. Gastric/acidity problem

3. Shouting for a longer time



- 4. Tumours in the voice box
- 5. Throat clearing
- 6. Cancer



#### 4. Who do we seek professional help from?

If you suspect a voice disorder you should first consult a Speech Language Pathologist (SLP). After assessment SLP will recommend voice therapy or if the disorder can be treated with medication, you will be advised to consult an ENT doctor.



**Speech Language Pathologist** 



**ENT Doctor** 

## 5. What is voice therapy and how long would we have to attend voice therapy?

Voice therapy is given to modify or improve voice quality by a Speech Language Pathologist.

#### 6. How long do we attend voice therapy?

It is generally advised by the Speech Language Pathologist for a time period of 1week to 3 months.

#### 7. Does voice disorder occur only in adults?

No, Voice disorders can occur at any age group of individuals including children.

# 8. What are the signs to look out for voice disorders in children?

Few signs to look out for voice disorders in children are:

- Straining to speak at a normal tone
- Rough sounding voice
- Loss of voice
- Pitch not appropriate for gender (Eg: Males speaking in Female Voice)

#### 9. What are the helpful tips for voice care?

1. Avoid screaming



- 2. Minimize throat clearing/coughing/whispering
- 3. Avoid skipping meals and eat at a proper time
- 4. Drink lots of water



5. Reduce tea/coffee intake



- 6. Take regular breaks if you are a professional voice user (singer/teacher/actor)
- 7. Avoid alcohol and Smoking



8. Avoid excessive spicy foods

#### 9. Take a healthy diet



#### 10. Who are vulnerable for voice disorders?

Individuals who need their voice for their profession, for example: Singers, Teachers, Actors, Politicians etc are vulnerable to voice disorders. This is because these individuals use their voice for longer hours and might shout or scream on a daily basis which is harmful to the voice box.



#### FOR MORE DETAILS CONTACT US AT:



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